

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics**

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	1999					2000				
	Total em- ployed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>		Total em- ployed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>	
		Total	Percent of em- ployed	Total	Percent of em- ployed		Total	Percent of em- ployed	Total	Percent of em- ployed
SEX AND AGE										
Total, 16 years and over .....	118,963	16,477	13.9	18,182	15.3	120,786	16,258	13.5	17,944	14.9
16 to 24 years .....	19,606	1,110	5.7	1,239	6.3	20,166	1,010	5.0	1,152	5.7
25 years and over .....	99,358	15,367	15.5	16,943	17.1	100,620	15,248	15.2	16,792	16.7
25 to 34 years .....	28,657	3,415	11.9	3,785	13.2	28,406	3,369	11.9	3,720	13.1
35 to 44 years .....	32,438	4,918	15.2	5,428	16.7	32,470	4,822	14.9	5,293	16.3
45 to 54 years .....	24,665	4,881	19.8	5,377	21.8	25,651	4,815	18.8	5,305	20.7
55 to 64 years .....	10,880	1,932	17.8	2,107	19.4	11,204	1,998	17.8	2,193	19.6
65 years and over .....	2,718	221	8.1	247	9.1	2,889	243	8.4	281	9.7
Men, 16 years and over .....										
16 to 24 years .....	61,914	9,949	16.1	10,758	17.4	62,853	9,578	15.2	10,355	16.5
25 years and over .....	10,116	716	7.1	781	7.7	10,440	618	5.9	697	6.7
25 to 34 years .....	51,797	9,232	17.8	9,977	19.3	52,412	8,960	17.1	9,657	18.4
35 to 44 years .....	15,330	2,142	14.0	2,325	15.2	15,197	2,030	13.4	2,207	14.5
45 to 54 years .....	17,020	2,993	17.6	3,241	19.0	17,028	2,871	16.9	3,077	18.1
55 to 64 years .....	12,395	2,800	22.6	3,026	24.4	12,898	2,739	21.2	2,956	22.9
65 years and over .....	5,622	1,186	21.1	1,267	22.5	5,770	1,191	20.6	1,268	22.0
65 years and over .....	1,431	111	7.7	118	8.2	1,519	129	8.5	148	9.8
Women, 16 years and over .....										
16 to 24 years .....	57,050	6,528	11.4	7,425	13.0	57,933	6,680	11.5	7,590	13.1
25 years and over .....	9,489	393	4.1	458	4.8	9,726	392	4.0	455	4.7
25 to 34 years .....	47,560	6,135	12.9	6,966	14.6	48,207	6,288	13.0	7,135	14.8
35 to 44 years .....	13,327	1,273	9.6	1,460	11.0	13,209	1,340	10.1	1,513	11.5
45 to 54 years .....	15,418	1,924	12.5	2,187	14.2	15,441	1,951	12.6	2,215	14.3
55 to 64 years .....	12,270	2,081	17.0	2,351	19.2	12,752	2,077	16.3	2,348	18.4
65 years and over .....	5,258	746	14.2	839	16.0	5,434	807	14.9	925	17.0
65 years and over .....	1,287	110	8.5	129	10.0	1,370	114	8.3	133	9.7
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over .....	99,147	13,349	13.5	14,668	14.8	100,455	13,094	13.0	14,453	14.4
Men .....	52,492	8,246	15.7	8,896	16.9	53,105	7,911	14.9	8,541	16.1
Women .....	46,655	5,103	10.9	5,771	12.4	47,350	5,183	10.9	5,912	12.5
Black, 16 years and over .....	14,346	2,463	17.2	2,757	19.2	14,544	2,489	17.1	2,744	18.9
Men .....	6,585	1,348	20.5	1,464	22.2	6,701	1,282	19.1	1,388	20.7
Women .....	7,760	1,116	14.4	1,293	16.7	7,843	1,208	15.4	1,356	17.3
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over .....	12,810	1,525	11.9	1,684	13.1	13,609	1,554	11.4	1,740	12.8
Men .....	7,457	966	13.0	1,052	14.1	7,884	972	12.3	1,063	13.5
Women .....	5,353	559	10.4	632	11.8	5,725	582	10.2	677	11.8
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS <sup>3</sup>										
Full-time workers .....	97,626	14,974	15.3	16,501	16.9	99,917	14,822	14.8	16,306	16.3
Part-time workers .....	21,065	1,459	6.9	1,634	7.8	20,619	1,395	6.8	1,593	7.7

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

<sup>3</sup> The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. Beginning in 1994, these data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small

number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.